# Studies of Lead Free Piezo-Electric Materials Based Ultrasonic MEMS Model for Bio Sensor

Priyabrata Pattanaik<sup>1\*</sup>, Subrat Kumar Pradhan<sup>2</sup>, Susanata Kumar Kamilla<sup>1</sup>, Debi Prasad Das <sup>3</sup>

- <sup>1</sup>·MEMS Design Center, ITER, Sikhya 'O' Anushandhan University, Bhubaneswar-751030, Odisha,India
- <sup>2</sup>Dept of ECE, Hi-Tech Institute of Technology, Khurda, Odisha, India;
- <sup>3</sup>.PE&I Cell, CSIR-Institute of Minerals and Materials Technology (IMMT), Bhubaneswar, Odisha,India.

#### **Background**

To prevent complications in diabetes, accurate monitoring and timely management of blood glucose levels is essential.

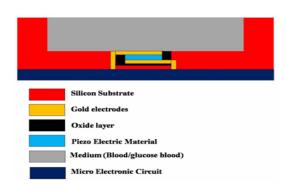
### **Proposed Work**

An ultrasonic transducer that can monitor glucose levels of human blood

Piezoelectric transducer with different lead free piezoelectric materials like (Ba2NaNb5O15) (BNN), (BaTiO3) (BT) and Lithium Niobate (LiNbO3) (LN).

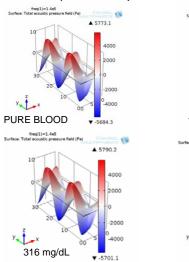
The potential of 10 Volt with 140 KHz frequency was applied to the device.

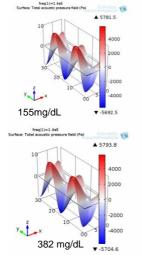
## **Simulation Study:**

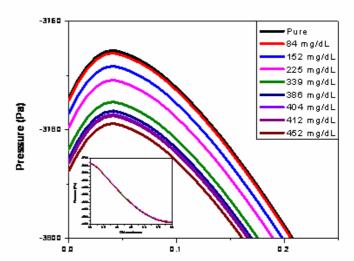


Schematic diagrams of layer structure of Ultrasonic Transducer MEMS

# **Results**: Response of **BT** is better than **BNN** and **LN** (Ref Table)







**Table** Pressure from free piezoelectric materials based devices due to blood sample.

Blood	Pressure generated	Pressure generated	Pressure generated
sample	by LIN (Pa)	by BNN (Pa)	by BT (Pa)
1	-255.2156377	-1564.508718	-3765.337914
2	-255.2495062	-1564.715697	-3765.832407
3	-255.4140098	-1565.721021	-3768.234204
4	-255.590608	-1566.800254	-3770.812553
5	-255.8663893	-1568.485608	-3774.838906
6	-255.9800878	-1569.180438	-3776.498856
7	-256.0236318	-1569.446543	-3777.134575
8	-256.0429846	-1569.564811	-3777.417116
9	-256.139748	-1570.15615	-3778.829811

#### **Conclusions:**

Simulation study using COMSOL Software is done with BT, BNN and LN piezoelectric materials based ultrasonic transducers which has an edge over PZT material as all are free from lead content and hence are bio compatible.

#### References:

- 1. J. Diamond, "Diabetes in India", *Nature*, **26**, pp 478-479, (2011).
- 2. Sivani Mohapatra, S. K. Kamilla, P. Pattnaik, G.Bose, "Comparative Study of Different Piezo-Electric Materials Based Ultrasonic Transducer Model", *proceeding of COMSOL User Conference, Bangalore*, (2011).
- 3. V. Mohan *et.al.* "Epidemiology of type 2 diabetes: Indian scenario", *Indian Journal of medical Research*, **125**, March, pp 217-230 (2007)
- 4. G. McRobbie, P.Marin-Franch, S. Cochrane, "Beam Characteristics of Ultrasonic Transducers for Underwater marine use", *Proceedings of the COMCOL Users conference, Birmingham*, (2006).